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Freshwater aquaculture and climate change

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V4 Freshwater Aquaculture Conference, Szarvas 26th of April 2018



ClimeFish overall objective:

ClimeFish will support sustainable fisheries, enable an increase in European aquaculture production, facilitate employment and regional development in the sectors, and develop forecasting and management tools for adapting to climate change; all in co-creation with stakeholders



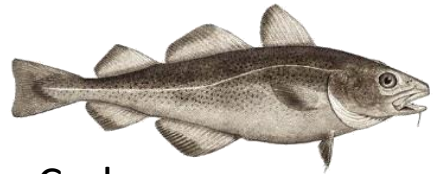
ClimeFish impact generators



- Forecasting models for fish production
- Guidelines for making Climate Adaptation Plans for fisheries and aquaculture - European voluntary standard (CWA)
- The ClimeFish Decision Support Framework including a Decision Support System



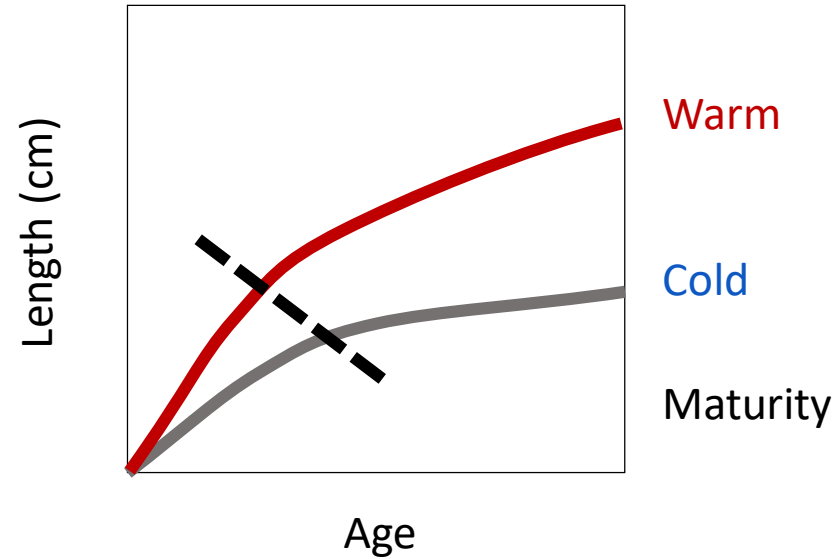
Fish grow faster and mature earlier due to warming



Cod



Salmon



Lakes and Ponds case studies



C7F North Norwegian lakes

- Brown trout, arctic charr, whitefish, vendace

C8F Italian Lake Garda

- Whitefish, arctic charr

C9F Czech Republic lakes

- Catfish, pike-perch, carp, whitefish

C10A Hungary

- Carp, catfish

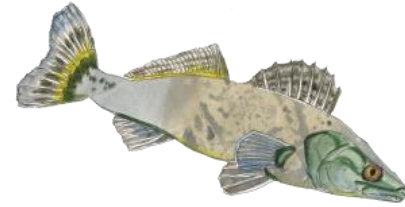


At present fishing effort, whitefish catches will increase with moderate temperature increase.



Emerging species in lakes and reservoir fishery in central Europe

Pikeperch (*S. lucioperca*) emerging



Wels catfish (*S. Glanis*) emerging just now



Carp (*C. Carpio*) emerging in southern Europe



Perch (*P. Fluviatilis*) neutral, but interesting for modelling



ClimeFish co-creates project outcomes with stakeholders

Policy makers:

Ministry of Agriculture
Water authority

NGO:

Birdlife Hungary

Research:

HAKI
H2020 projects
Inter-Reg, EMFF

Industry:

Hungarian Aquaculture and Fisheries
Inter-Branch Organization MA-HAL
HUNATiP Hungarian mirror of EATiP



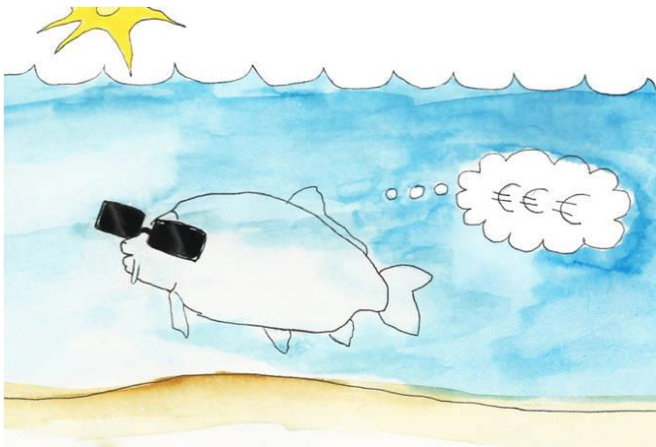
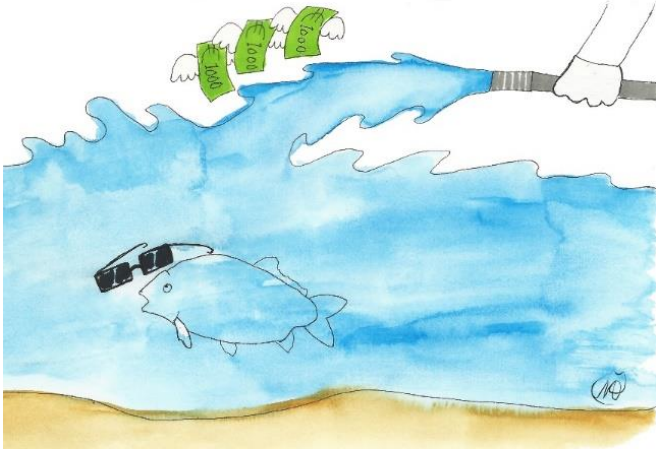
Multi-stakeholder platforms:

Climate-ADAPT
Aquaculture Advisory Council

European case



Hungarian pond aquaculture



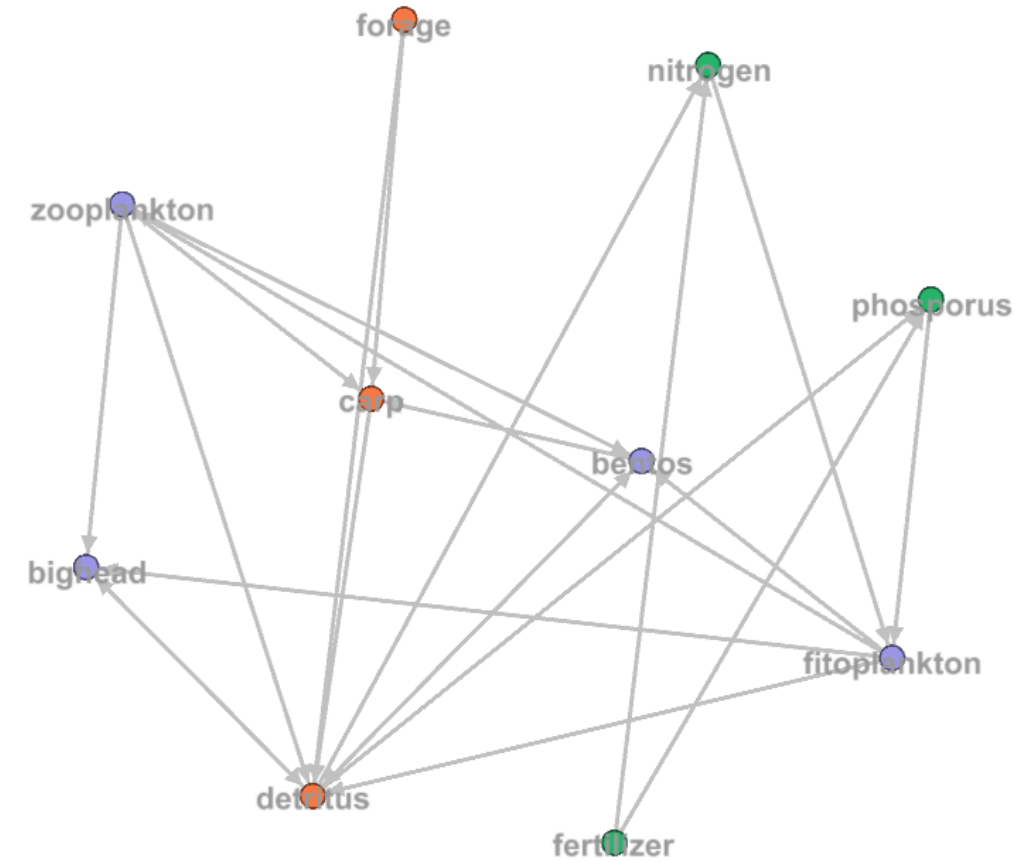
Farmer needs and questions:

- Feeding and stocking strategy to maximize production
- Optimize water management
- How often will critical oxygen levels occur?
- Worth investing in monitoring systems, aerators?



The food web model includes basic physical relations:

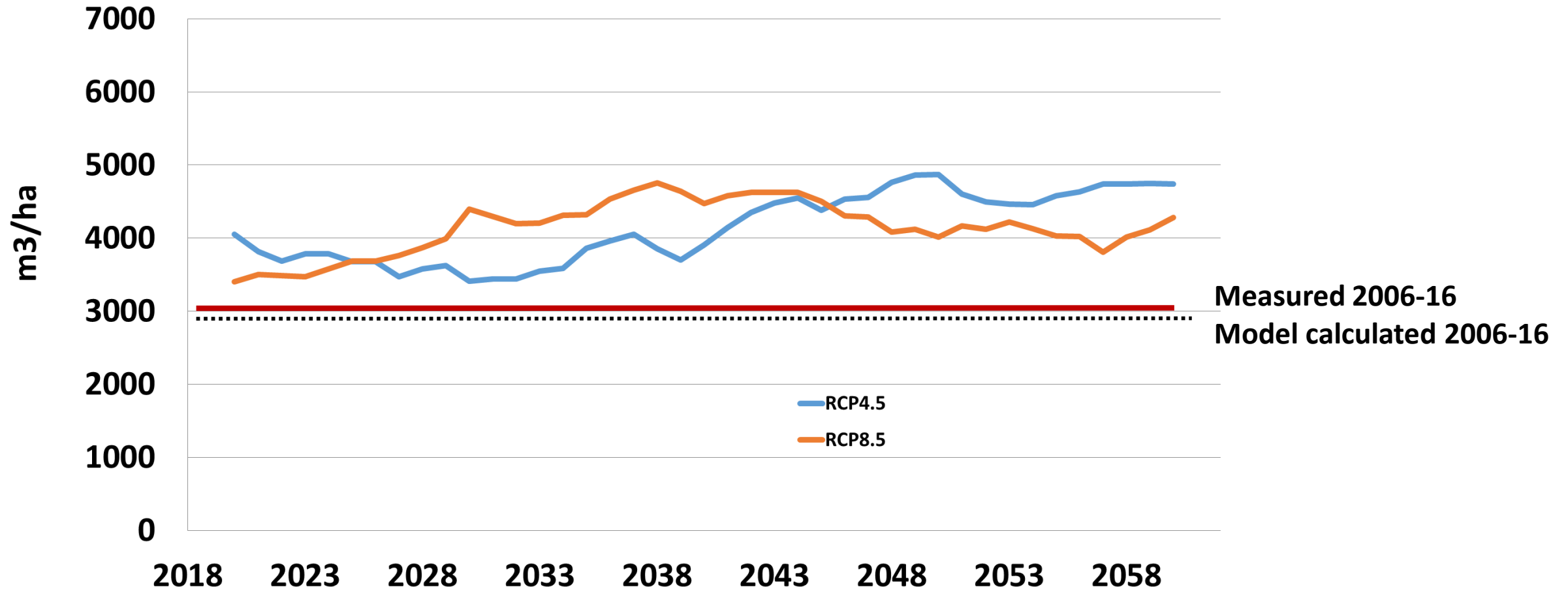
- Temperature → **fish growth**
- Temperature → oxygen
- Phytoplankton biomass → oxygen
- Oxygen diffusion from the air → oxygen
- Oxygen → **fish growth**
- Oxygen → zooplankton growth
- Temperature → phytoplankton growth
- Solar radiation → phytoplankton growth
- Temperature → zooplankton growth



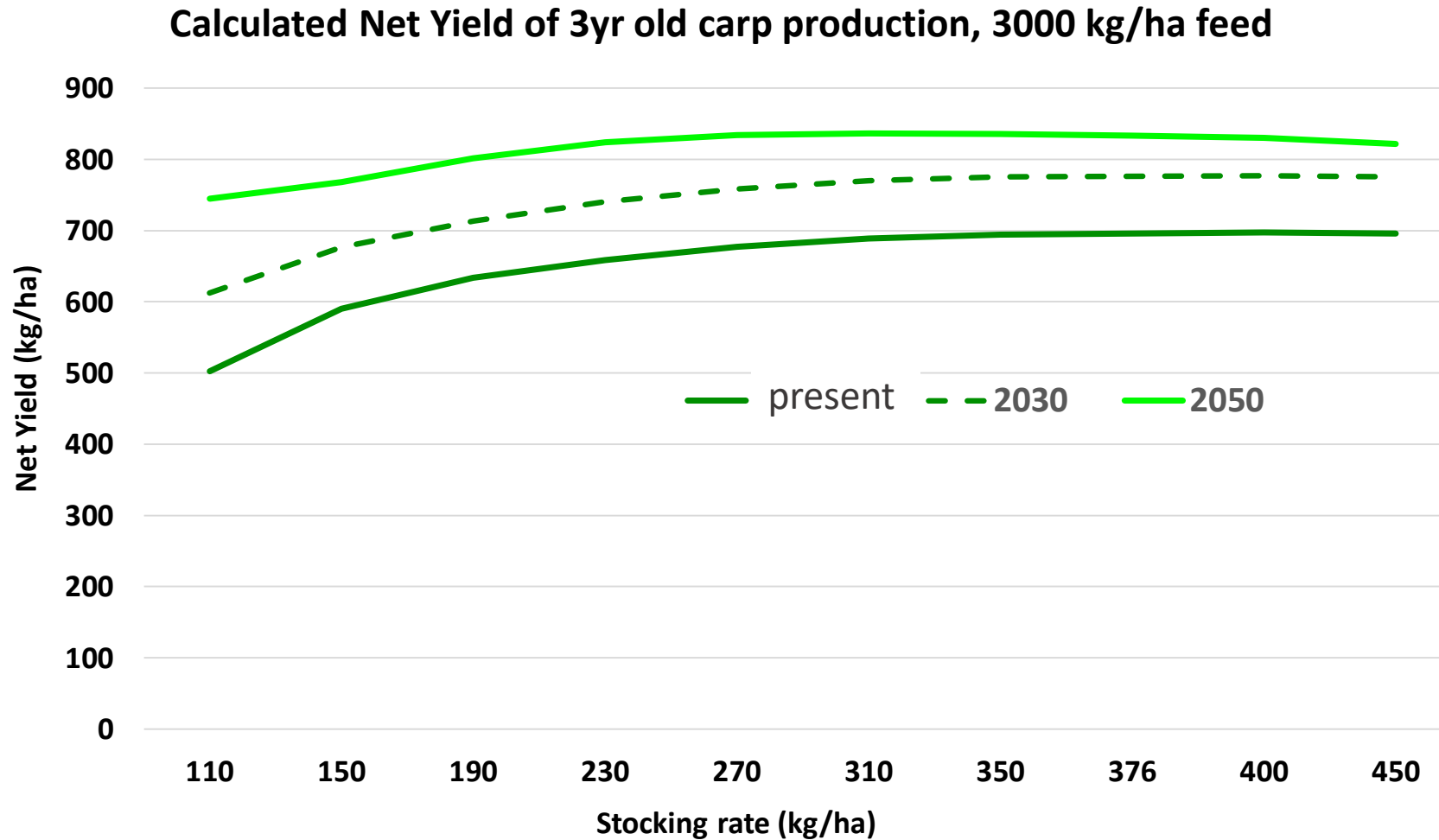
The model is more optimistic about climate change than reality



Increase in supplementary water use in the summer period due to evaporation



Extensive farms profit more from warming and increase in primary production



spatial setting



select simulation

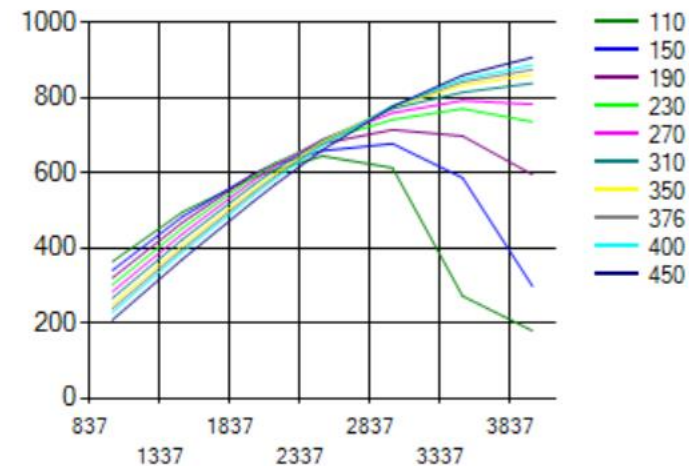
climate scenario: species:
 select farm location: time frame:
 management option:

feeding rate /stocking rate

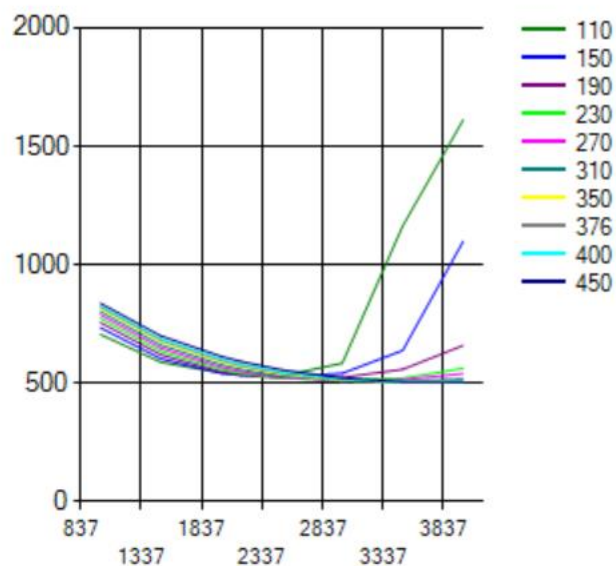
feeding rate: stocking population:

gross yield (kg/ha):
 net yield (kg/ha):
 FCR (kg feed/kg net yield):
 Specific water use (m³/kg weight gain):

Net yield (kg/ha) per feeding rate for different stocking populations



Unit cost (Ft/ha) per feeding rate for different stocking populations



economic simulation

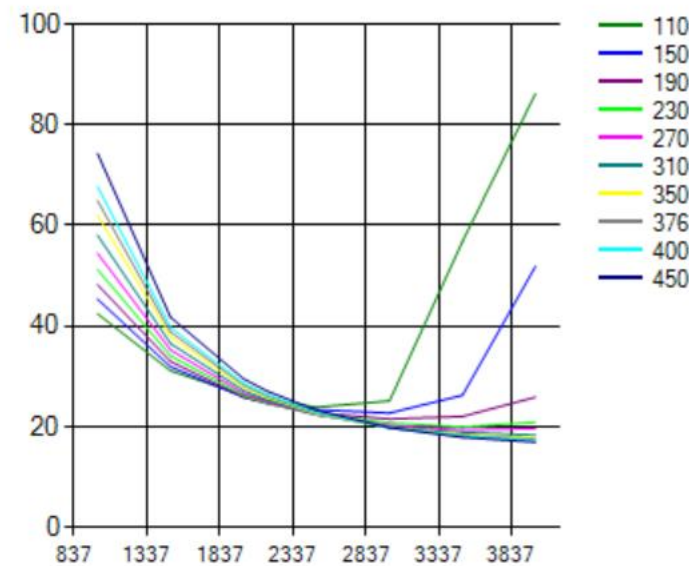
Please enter for the economic calculations the following prices / cost.

Feed price	<input type="text" value="44"/>	Water service fee	<input type="text" value="2"/>
Carp 3 sales price /market price	<input type="text" value="580"/>	Water abstraction charge	<input type="text" value="0,5"/>
Carp 2 sales price /market price	<input type="text" value="638"/>	Water provided free of abstraction charge	<input type="text" value="10000"/>
Prices stocking carp2	<input type="text" value="638"/>	Stocking costs of other polycultured species	<input type="text" value="20000"/>
Prices stocking carp 1	<input type="text" value="690"/>	Other costs (depreciation,rent,repair...)	<input type="text" value="42000"/>
Average gross salary of worker	<input type="text" value="196000"/>	Other revenues	<input type="text" value="65000"/>
		Labor per 100 ha	<input type="text" value="5"/>

calculate business economics based on user input

Calculated profit:
 Unit cost:
 Total cost: Total revenue:

Water used (m³/kg weight gain) per feeding rate for different stocking populations



The stakeholder meeting in Szarvas, 23rd of April 2018





<http://climefish.eu>

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THANK YOU!

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation action under grant agreement no. 6777038



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